

## Introduction

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### Introduction to Turkish History

*This worksheet is designed to assess students' understanding of key events and figures in Turkish history, the impact of the Ottoman Empire on modern Turkey, and the role of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk in Turkish independence.*

## Section 1: Multiple Choice Questions

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### Question 1: Founding of the Ottoman Empire

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*Who was the founder of the Ottoman Empire?*

1. A) Osman Bey
2. B) Suleiman the Magnificent
3. C) Mustafa Kemal Atatürk
4. D) Mehmed II

### Question 2: End of the Ottoman Empire

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*Which of the following events marked the end of the Ottoman Empire?*

1. A) World War I
2. B) Turkish War of Independence
3. C) Establishment of the Republic of Turkey
4. D) All of the above

## Section 1: Multiple Choice Questions (continued)

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### Question 3: Ottoman Empire's Expansion

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*What was the primary reason for the Ottoman Empire's expansion in the 14th century?*

1. A) Economic growth
2. B) Military conquests
3. C) Cultural exchange
4. D) Diplomatic relations

### Question 4: Mustafa Kemal Atatürk's Role

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*What was Mustafa Kemal Atatürk's role in the Turkish War of Independence?*

1. A) Leader of the Ottoman Empire
2. B) Founder of the Republic of Turkey
3. C) Commander of the Turkish army
4. D) All of the above

## Section 1: Multiple Choice Questions (continued)

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### Question 5: Modern Turkey

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*What is the capital city of modern Turkey?*

1. A) Istanbul
2. B) Ankara
3. C) Izmir
4. D) Bursa

## Section 2: Short Answer Questions

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### Question 1: Ottoman Empire's Decline

*Describe the significance of the Ottoman Empire's decline in the early 20th century.*

### Question 2: Mustafa Kemal Atatürk's Contribution

*How did Mustafa Kemal Atatürk contribute to the establishment of modern Turkey?*

## Section 2: Short Answer Questions (continued)

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### Question 3: Turkish Independence

*What were the main factors that led to the Turkish War of Independence?*

## Section 3: Essay Question

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### Question 1: Ottoman Empire's Legacy

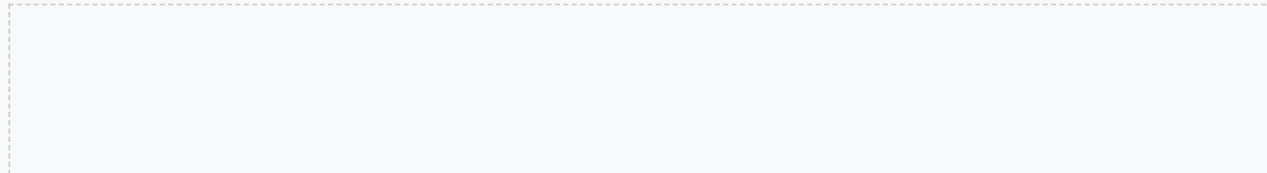
*Discuss the impact of the Ottoman Empire's legacy on modern Turkish society and politics. Be sure to include the role of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk in shaping Turkey's future.*

## Section 4: Activities

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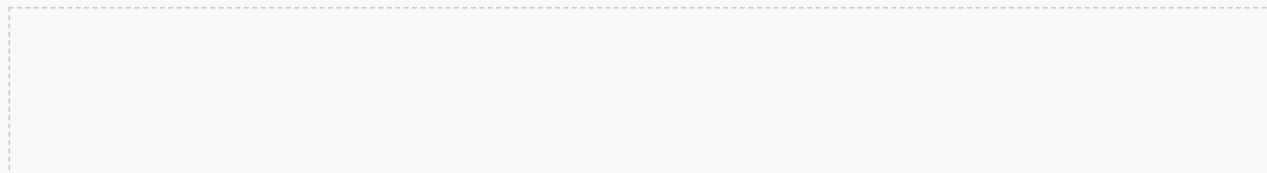
### Activity 1: Timeline

*Create a timeline of the major events in Turkish history, including the founding of the Ottoman Empire, the Turkish War of Independence, and the establishment of the Republic of Turkey.*



### Activity 2: Map Skills

*Use a map to identify the territories that were part of the Ottoman Empire at its peak and the modern-day borders of Turkey.*





## Section 5: Conclusion

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### Reflection & Conclusion

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#### Individual Reflection:

1. What was the most surprising thing you learned today?

2. How will this learning change your actions in the future?

3. What questions do you still have about environmental impact?

