



Subject Area: Mathematics
Unit Title: Introduction to Fractions and Decimals Basics
Grade Level: 11-14 years old
Lesson Number: 1 of 7

Duration: 60 minutes
Date: [Insert Date]
Teacher: [Insert Teacher's Name]
Room: [Insert Room Number]

Curriculum Standards Alignment

Content Standards:

- Understand the concept of fractions and decimals
- Convert between fractions and decimals
- Apply fractions and decimals to solve real-world problems

Skills Standards:

- Problem-solving
- Critical thinking
- Communication

Cross-Curricular Links:

- Science
- Technology
- Engineering
- Mathematics (STEM)

Essential Questions & Big Ideas

Essential Questions:

- What are fractions and decimals?
- How do we convert between fractions and decimals?
- How are fractions and decimals used in real-world applications?

Enduring Understandings:

- Fractions and decimals are essential concepts in mathematics
- Understanding equivalent ratios and proportions is critical for converting between fractions and decimals
- Accurate calculation and measurement are vital in real-world applications

Student Context Analysis

Class Profile:

- Total Students: 30
- ELL Students: 5
- IEP/504 Plans: 3
- Gifted: 5

Learning Styles Distribution:

- Visual: 40%
- Auditory: 30%
- Kinesthetic: 30%



Definition and Notation of Fractions

Definition: A fraction is a way of showing part of a whole. It consists of a numerator (the number of equal parts) and a denominator (the total number of parts).

Example: $1/2$ (one half)

- Numerator: 1
- Denominator: 2

Foundation Level: Recognizing and Writing Simple Fractions

Learning Objectives:

- Recognize and write simple fractions
- Understand the concept of equivalent ratios

Activities:

- Worksheet: Recognizing and writing simple fractions
- Activity: Creating equivalent ratios using visual aids

Core Level: Simplifying Fractions and Understanding Equivalent Ratios

Learning Objectives:

- Simplify fractions
- Understand equivalent ratios and proportions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Simplifying fractions
- Activity: Creating equivalent ratios using real-world examples

Extension Level: Exploring Mixed Numbers and Improper Fractions

Learning Objectives:

- Understand mixed numbers and improper fractions
- Convert between mixed numbers and improper fractions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Converting between mixed numbers and improper fractions

- Activity: Creating real-world problems using mixed numbers and improper fractions



Definition and Notation of Decimals

Definition: A decimal is a way of showing part of a whole using a point to separate the whole number part from the fractional part.

Example: 0.5 (zero point five)

Foundation Level: Understanding the Basic Definition and Notation of Decimals

Learning Objectives:

- Understand the basic definition and notation of decimals
- Recognize and write simple decimals

Activities:

- Worksheet: Recognizing and writing simple decimals
- Activity: Creating decimal models using visual aids

Core Level: Converting between Fractions and Decimals

Learning Objectives:

- Convert between fractions and decimals
- Understand equivalent ratios and proportions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Converting between fractions and decimals
- Activity: Creating equivalent ratios using real-world examples

Extension Level: Exploring Recurring Decimals

Learning Objectives:

- Understand recurring decimals
- Convert between recurring decimals and fractions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Converting between recurring decimals and fractions
- Activity: Creating real-world problems using recurring decimals



Conversion Methods

Converting Fractions to Decimals: Divide the numerator by the denominator.

Example: $1/2 = 0.5$

Converting Decimals to Fractions: Write the decimal as a fraction with a denominator of 10, 100, or 1000.

Example: $0.5 = 1/2$

Foundation Level: Practicing Conversions

Learning Objectives:

- Practice converting simple fractions to decimals
- Practice converting simple decimals to fractions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Converting simple fractions to decimals
- Worksheet: Converting simple decimals to fractions

Core Level: Applying Conversions to Real-World Problems

Learning Objectives:

- Apply conversions to solve real-world problems
- Understand equivalent ratios and proportions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Applying conversions to real-world problems
- Activity: Creating equivalent ratios using real-world examples

Extension Level: Exploring Complex Conversions

Learning Objectives:

- Understand complex conversions, including mixed numbers and improper fractions
- Convert between complex fractions and decimals

Activities:

- Worksheet: Converting between complex fractions and decimals
- Activity: Creating real-world problems using complex conversions



Using Fractions and Decimals in Real-Life Scenarios

Measurement: $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of sugar

Finance: £0.50 (50p)

Cooking: $\frac{3}{4}$ cup of flour

Foundation Level: Understanding Basic Applications

Learning Objectives:

- Understand the basic applications of fractions and decimals
- Recognize and write simple fractions and decimals in real-world contexts

Activities:

- Worksheet: Recognizing and writing simple fractions and decimals in real-world contexts
- Activity: Creating decimal models using visual aids

Core Level: Applying Fractions and Decimals to Solve Problems

Learning Objectives:

- Apply fractions and decimals to solve real-world problems
- Understand equivalent ratios and proportions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Applying fractions and decimals to solve real-world problems
- Activity: Creating equivalent ratios using real-world examples

Extension Level: Exploring Complex Real-World Applications

Learning Objectives:

- Understand complex real-world applications, including calculating percentages and ratios
- Apply fractions and decimals to solve complex real-world problems

Activities:

- Worksheet: Applying fractions and decimals to solve complex real-world problems
- Activity: Creating real-world problems using complex applications



Worksheets and Activities

Worksheet 1: Converting fractions to decimals

Worksheet 2: Converting decimals to fractions

Activity 1: Measuring ingredients for a recipe

Activity 2: Calculating the cost of materials for a DIY project

Foundation Level: Completing Simple Worksheets and Activities

Learning Objectives:

- Complete simple worksheets and activities
- Understand the basic concepts of fractions and decimals

Activities:

- Worksheet: Converting simple fractions to decimals
- Activity: Creating decimal models using visual aids

Core Level: Completing More Complex Worksheets and Activities

Learning Objectives:

- Complete more complex worksheets and activities
- Apply fractions and decimals to solve real-world problems

Activities:

- Worksheet: Applying fractions and decimals to solve real-world problems
- Activity: Creating equivalent ratios using real-world examples

Extension Level: Designing and Conducting Investigations

Learning Objectives:

- Design and conduct investigations into real-world applications of fractions and decimals
- Apply fractions and decimals to solve complex real-world problems

Activities:

- Activity: Designing and conducting an investigation into real-world applications of fractions and decimals
- Worksheet: Applying fractions and decimals to solve complex real-world problems



Summary of Key Points

Key Points:

- Fractions and decimals are essential concepts in mathematics
- Understanding equivalent ratios and proportions is critical for converting between fractions and decimals
- Accurate calculation and measurement are vital in real-world applications

Foundation Level: Recognizing and Writing Simple Fractions and Decimals

Learning Objectives:

- Recognize and write simple fractions and decimals
- Understand the basic concepts of fractions and decimals

Activities:

- Worksheet: Recognizing and writing simple fractions and decimals
- Activity: Creating decimal models using visual aids

Core Level: Applying Fractions and Decimals to Solve Problems

Learning Objectives:

- Apply fractions and decimals to solve real-world problems
- Understand equivalent ratios and proportions

Activities:

- Worksheet: Applying fractions and decimals to solve real-world problems
- Activity: Creating equivalent ratios using real-world examples

Extension Level: Exploring Complex Fractions and Decimals

Learning Objectives:

- Understand complex fractions and decimals, including mixed numbers and improper fractions
- Apply fractions and decimals to solve complex real-world problems

Activities:

- Worksheet: Applying fractions and decimals to solve complex real-world problems

- Activity: Creating real-world problems using complex fractions and decimals