

Subject Area: English Literature
Unit Title: Introduction to Romantic Poetry
Grade Level: 11-12
Lesson Number: 1 of 10

Duration: 90 minutes
Date: February 10, 2023
Teacher: Ms. Jane Doe
Room: 205

Curriculum Standards Alignment

Content Standards:

- Analyze the historical and cultural context of Romantic poetry
- Identify and explain the key characteristics of Romantic poetry
- Analyze the use of poetic devices in Romantic poetry

Skills Standards:

- Critical thinking and analysis
- Effective communication and writing
- Cultural awareness and understanding

Cross-Curricular Links:

- History: The French Revolution and the Industrial Revolution
- Art: The Romantic movement in art and music

Essential Questions & Big Ideas

Essential Questions:

- What are the key characteristics of Romantic poetry?
- How did the historical and cultural context of the time period influence the development of Romantic poetry?
- What role do poetic devices play in conveying meaning and theme in Romantic poetry?

Enduring Understandings:

- Romantic poetry emphasizes emotion, imagination, and individualism
- The historical and cultural context of the time period shaped the development of Romantic poetry
- Poetic devices are used to convey meaning and theme in Romantic poetry

Student Context Analysis

Class Profile:

- Total Students: 25
- ELL Students: 5
- IEP/504 Plans: 3
- Gifted: 2

Learning Styles Distribution:

- Visual: 40%
- Auditory: 30%
- Kinesthetic: 30%

Pre-Lesson Preparation

Room Setup:

- Arrange desks in a circle for discussion
- Set up whiteboard and markers
- Prepare handouts with guiding questions

Technology Needs:

- Computer with internet access
- Projector and screen
- Audio equipment for audio recordings

Materials Preparation:

- Copies of Romantic poetry selections
- Whiteboard markers
- Handouts with guiding questions

Safety Considerations:

- Ensure students are aware of emergency procedures
- Provide a safe and respectful learning environment

Detailed Lesson Flow

Introduction (10 minutes)

- Introduce the topic of Romantic poetry
- Provide background information on the historical and cultural context
- Ask students to share prior knowledge and experiences with poetry

Direct Instruction (20 minutes)

- Present key characteristics of Romantic poetry
- Analyze examples of Romantic poetry
- Discuss the role of poetic devices in conveying meaning and theme

Engagement Strategies:

- Think-pair-share
- Group discussion
- Graphic organizer

Guided Practice (20 minutes)

- Provide students with a selection of Romantic poetry
- Ask students to identify and analyze poetic devices
- Have students work in pairs to discuss and share findings

Scaffolding Strategies:

- Graphic organizer
- Sentence frames

- Peer support

Independent Practice (20 minutes)

- Have students write their own poem in the style of Romantic poetry
- Encourage students to use poetic devices and explore themes
- Allow students to share their work with the class

Closure (10 minutes)

- Review key concepts and takeaways
- Ask students to reflect on their learning
- Provide feedback and guidance for future lessons

Differentiation & Support Strategies

For Struggling Learners:

- Provide additional support and scaffolding
- Offer one-on-one instruction and feedback
- Modify assignments to meet individual needs

For Advanced Learners:

- Provide additional challenges and extensions
- Encourage independent research and projects
- Offer opportunities for leadership and peer teaching

ELL Support Strategies:

- Provide visual aids and graphic organizers
- Offer sentence frames and vocabulary support
- Encourage peer support and collaboration

Social-Emotional Learning Integration:

- Encourage self-awareness and self-reflection
- Teach empathy and understanding through literature
- Foster a positive and respectful classroom environment

Assessment & Feedback Plan

Formative Assessment Strategies:

- Class discussions and participation
- Written assignments and quizzes
- Peer review and feedback

Success Criteria:

- Students can identify and analyze poetic devices
- Students can explain the historical and cultural context of Romantic poetry
- Students can write their own poem in the style of Romantic poetry

Feedback Methods:

- Verbal feedback
- Written feedback
- Peer feedback

Homework & Extension Activities

Homework Assignment:

Read and analyze a selection of Romantic poetry, identifying and explaining poetic devices and themes.

Extension Activities:

- Research and present on a Romantic poet or movement
- Write a creative piece in the style of Romantic poetry
- Create a visual project representing a Romantic poem or theme

Parent/Guardian Connection:

Encourage parents/guardians to engage with their child's learning by discussing the historical and cultural context of Romantic poetry and exploring its relevance to modern life.

Teacher Reflection Space

Pre-Lesson Reflection:

- What challenges do I anticipate?
- Which students might need extra support?
- What backup plans should I have ready?

Post-Lesson Reflection:

- What went well?
- What would I change?
- Next steps for instruction?

William Wordsworth: Life and Works

Biography:

William Wordsworth was a major Romantic poet known for his focus on nature and the individual experience.

Key Works:

- "I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud"
- "Tintern Abbey"
- "The Prelude"

Literary Style:

Wordsworth's poetry is characterized by its use of simple, direct language, emphasis on the natural world, and exploration of the human experience.

Samuel Taylor Coleridge: Life and Works

Biography:

Samuel Taylor Coleridge was a major Romantic poet and critic known for his emphasis on the supernatural and the power of the human imagination.

Key Works:

- "The Rime of the Ancient Mariner"
- "Kubla Khan"
- "Christabel"

Literary Style:

Coleridge's poetry is characterized by its use of rich, complex language, emphasis on the supernatural and the unknown, and exploration of the human experience.

Romantic Poetry: Key Themes and Devices

Nature:

A central theme in Romantic poetry, nature is often used to symbolize the beauty and power of the natural world, as well as the individual's emotional response to it.

Emotion:

Romantic poetry emphasizes the importance of emotion and the individual experience, often exploring themes such as love, loss, and the sublime.

Poetic Devices:

Imagery, symbolism, and metaphor are key poetic devices used in Romantic poetry to create vivid and powerful descriptions of the natural world and the human experience.

Historical and Cultural Context

The French Revolution:

A major historical event that influenced the development of Romanticism, the French Revolution emphasized the importance of liberty, equality, and fraternity.

The Industrial Revolution:

A significant cultural and economic shift, the Industrial Revolution had a profound impact on the way people lived and worked, often leading to a sense of alienation and disconnection from nature.

The Rise of Nationalism:

Romanticism was also influenced by the rise of nationalism, as people began to emphasize the importance of national identity and cultural heritage.

Analysis and Interpretation

Close Reading:

A key skill in analyzing and interpreting Romantic poetry, close reading involves a detailed and careful analysis of the poem's language, structure, and themes.

Historical Context:

Understanding the historical and cultural context in which the poem was written is essential to analyzing and interpreting Romantic poetry.

Literary Devices:

Identifying and explaining the poetic devices used in the poem, such as imagery, symbolism, and metaphor, is crucial to analyzing and interpreting Romantic poetry.

Extension Tasks for Advanced Learners

Research Project:

Conduct a research project on the historical and cultural context of the Romantic movement, exploring the key events and ideas that shaped the period.

Creative Writing:

Write a poem or short story in the style of Wordsworth or Coleridge, using poetic devices and themes similar to those used by the Romantic poets.

Literary Analysis:

Conduct a detailed literary analysis of a Romantic poem, exploring the use of poetic devices, themes, and historical context.

Conclusion

Summary:

Romantic poetry is a rich and complex literary movement that emphasizes emotion, imagination, and individualism, often focusing on nature and the beauty of the natural world.

Key Takeaways:

- Students should have gained a deeper understanding of the key characteristics of Romantic poetry
- Students should be able to analyze and interpret Romantic poetry
- Students should be able to write their own poem in the style of Romantic poetry

Future Directions:

Further study and exploration of Romantic poetry, including the works of other major Romantic poets and the legacy of the movement.

Assessment and Evaluation

Written Assignments:

Students will complete written assignments, such as essays and analysis, to demonstrate their understanding of Romantic poetry.

Class Discussions:

Students will participate in class discussions and debates to demonstrate their critical thinking and analytical skills.

Creative Projects:

Students will complete creative projects, such as writing a poem or short story in the style of Wordsworth or Coleridge, to demonstrate their understanding of Romantic poetry.

Teaching Tips and Strategies

Close Reading:

Encourage students to closely read and analyze the poems, paying attention to poetic devices and themes.

Historical Context:

Provide students with historical and cultural context to help them understand the poems.

Creative Writing:

Encourage students to respond to the poems through creative writing, using poetic devices and themes similar to those used by the Romantic poets.

Reflection and Feedback

Self-Assessment:

- Encourage students to reflect on their own learning and understanding
- Identify areas for improvement

Peer Review:

- Encourage students to review and provide feedback on each other's work
- Promote critical thinking and analytical skills

Teacher Feedback:

- Provide students with constructive feedback and guidance
- Help students improve their understanding and analysis of Romantic poetry

Conclusion and Final Thoughts

Summary:

Romantic poetry is a rich and complex literary movement that emphasizes emotion, imagination, and individualism, often focusing on nature and the beauty of the natural world.

Key Takeaways:

- Students should have gained a deeper understanding of the key characteristics of Romantic poetry
- Students should be able to analyze and interpret Romantic poetry
- Students should be able to write their own poem in the style of Romantic poetry

Final Thoughts:

Romantic poetry continues to be an important and influential literary movement, offering insights into the human experience and the natural world.

References

Textbooks and Articles:

- Wordsworth, W. (1798). Lyrical Ballads.
- Coleridge, S. T. (1798). The Rime of the Ancient Mariner.

Online Resources:

- Romanticism: An Introduction
- The Romantic Movement in Literature

Appendices

Appendix A: Romantic Poetry Selections

Include selections of Romantic poetry for students to read and analyze.

Appendix B: Graphic Organizers

Include graphic organizers for students to use when analyzing and interpreting Romantic poetry.