

Subject Area: English Language Arts Unit Title: Writing Effective Comparison and Contrast Essays Grade Level: 9-12 Lesson Number: 1 of 10 Duration: 60 minutes Date: March 12, 2024 Teacher: Ms. Johnson Room: 205

## **Curriculum Standards Alignment**

## **Content Standards:**

- CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.9-10.2
- CCSS.ELA-Literacy.W.9-10.3

### **Skills Standards:**

- Analyze and interpret complex texts
- Use effective writing strategies

#### **Cross-Curricular Links:**

- History
- Science

## **Essential Questions & Big Ideas**

#### **Essential Questions:**

- What are the key elements of a comparison and contrast essay?
- · How can I use interactive templates to improve my writing?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- · Comparison and contrast essays are used to analyze and evaluate two or more topics
- Interactive templates can help improve writing skills and organization

## **Student Context Analysis**

## **Class Profile:**

- Total Students: 25
- ELL Students: 5
- IEP/504 Plans: 3
- Gifted: 2

## Learning Styles Distribution:

- Visual: 40%
- Auditory: 30%
- Kinesthetic: 30%



## **Pre-Lesson Preparation**

## **Room Setup:**

- Arrange desks in pairs
- Set up whiteboard and markers

### **Technology Needs:**

- Computers with internet access
- Interactive whiteboard

### **Materials Preparation:**

- Handouts with guiding questions
- Interactive comparison and contrast essay templates

### Safety Considerations:

- · Ensure students have necessary accommodations
- Monitor student behavior during group work

# **Detailed Lesson Flow**

## Introduction (10 minutes)

- Introduce the topic of comparison and contrast essays
- · Discuss the importance of comparison and contrast essays in academic writing

### Direct Instruction (20 minutes)

- Provide direct instruction on the key elements of a comparison and contrast essay
- Use the whiteboard to illustrate the structure and organization of a comparison and contrast essay

## **Engagement Strategies:**

- Think-pair-share
- Group discussion

## Guided Practice (20 minutes)

- Provide students with a guided practice exercise, where they will work in pairs to complete a comparison and contrast essay template
- Circulate around the room to provide guidance and support as needed

### **Scaffolding Strategies:**

- Provide a partially completed template
- Offer one-on-one support

- Provide students with an independent practice exercise, where they will write their own comparison and contrast essay using an interactive templateEncourage students to use transitional phrases and sentences to connect their ideas

## Closure (10 minutes)

- Review the key points of the lesson
- Ask students to reflect on what they have learned



# **Differentiation & Support Strategies**

## For Struggling Learners:

- Provide additional support and scaffolding
- Offer one-on-one instruction

### For Advanced Learners:

- Provide additional challenges and extensions
- Encourage independent research and projects

### **ELL Support Strategies:**

- Provide visual aids and graphic organizers
- · Offer bilingual resources and support

### **Social-Emotional Learning Integration:**

- · Encourage self-reflection and self-assessment
- Teach empathy and understanding through literature and discussion

## **Assessment & Feedback Plan**

### Formative Assessment Strategies:

- Observations during group work
- Review of student work and feedback

### Success Criteria:

- Students can identify and explain the key elements of a comparison and contrast essay
- · Students can use interactive templates to improve their writing

## Feedback Methods:

- Verbal feedback during group work
- Written feedback on student work

# **Homework & Extension Activities**

### Homework Assignment:

Write a comparison and contrast essay on a topic of your choice using an interactive template

## **Extension Activities:**

- Research and create a multimedia presentation on a comparison and contrast essay topic
- Write a reflective essay on the importance of comparison and contrast essays in academic writing

## Parent/Guardian Connection:

Encourage parents/guardians to review and discuss the homework assignment with their child

# **Teacher Reflection Space**

## **Pre-Lesson Reflection:**

- What challenges do I anticipate?
- Which students might need extra support?
- What backup plans should I have ready?

## **Post-Lesson Reflection:**

- What went well?
- What would I change?
- Next steps for instruction?



## What is a Comparison and Contrast Essay?

A comparison and contrast essay is a type of academic writing that requires you to analyze and evaluate two or more topics, ideas, or concepts.

The purpose of a comparison and contrast essay is to identify the similarities and differences between the topics, and to demonstrate an understanding of the relationships between them.

## **Key Elements of a Comparison and Contrast Essay**

## Introduction:

- Introduce the topics and provide background information
- Thesis statement that outlines the main points of comparison and contrast

### **Body Paragraphs:**

- · Topic sentence that outlines the main point of comparison or contrast
- Evidence and analysis to support the topic sentence
- Linking words and phrases to connect ideas

#### **Conclusion:**

- Restate the thesis statement
- Summarize the main points of comparison and contrast
- Final thoughts and implications



# What are Interactive Templates?

Interactive templates are digital tools that provide a structured format for writing a comparison and contrast essay.

They can help you organize your ideas, develop a clear thesis statement, and write a well-structured essay.

# **Benefits of Using Interactive Templates**

## Improved Organization:

- Helps you organize your ideas and structure your essay
- Provides a clear outline and format for your essay

## **Increased Productivity:**

- Saves time and reduces stress
- Allows you to focus on the content and analysis of your essay

## Enhanced Learning:

- Helps you develop a deeper understanding of the topics and concepts
- · Provides opportunities for critical thinking and analysis



# Activity 1: Comparison and Contrast Essay Template Completion

## **Objective:**

Students will be able to complete a comparison and contrast essay template with guidance from the teacher.

## Procedure:

- Distribute the comparison and contrast essay template
- Have students work in pairs to complete the template
- · Circulate around the room to provide guidance and support as needed

## Activity 2: Peer Review and Feedback

## **Objective:**

Students will be able to provide constructive feedback on a peer's comparison and contrast essay.

## **Procedure:**

- Distribute a sample comparison and contrast essay
- · Have students work in pairs to review and provide feedback using a guided feedback form
- · Circulate around the room to provide guidance and support as needed



# **Activity 1: Comparison and Contrast Essay Writing**

## **Objective:**

Students will be able to write a comparison and contrast essay with guidance from the teacher.

## **Procedure:**

- Provide students with a writing prompt and an interactive template
- Have students work individually to write a comparison and contrast essay
- Circulate around the room to provide guidance and support as needed

Activity 2: Comparison and Contrast Essay Revision

### **Objective:**

Students will be able to revise a comparison and contrast essay to improve its clarity, coherence, and overall effectiveness.

## **Procedure:**

- · Provide students with a sample comparison and contrast essay
- Have students work individually to revise the essay using a guided revision form
- Circulate around the room to provide guidance and support as needed



## **Formative Assessment**

## **Observations during group work:**

- · Monitor student participation and engagement
- Assess student understanding of the topics and concepts

## Review of student work and feedback:

- Review student work for completeness and accuracy
- · Provide feedback on student work and suggest areas for improvement

## **Summative Assessment**

## Quiz or test:

- Assess student understanding of the key elements of a comparison and contrast essay
- Evaluate student ability to write a well-structured comparison and contrast essay

### Collection and review of student essays:

- Collect and review student essays for completeness and accuracy
- Assess student ability to write a well-structured comparison and contrast essay



# **Summary of Key Points**

In this lesson, we covered the key elements of a comparison and contrast essay, including the introduction, body paragraphs, and conclusion.

We also discussed the benefits of using interactive templates to improve writing skills and organization.

# **Final Thoughts and Implications**

Comparison and contrast essays are an essential part of academic writing, and can help you develop critical thinking and analytical skills.

By using interactive templates and following the guidelines outlined in this lesson, you can improve your writing skills and produce well-structured and coherent essays.



# **Teaching Tips**

## Use real-life examples:

- Use real-life examples to illustrate the importance of comparison and contrast essays
- Provide opportunities for students to apply their knowledge in real-world contexts

## Provide feedback, not criticism:

- Provide feedback that is specific, timely, and constructive
- Avoid criticism that can be hurtful or discouraging

## **Reflection Questions**

### What strategies were most effective:

- What strategies were most effective in engaging students and promoting their understanding of comparison and contrast essays?
- · How can I adapt this lesson to meet the needs of students with varying learning styles and abilities?

### What opportunities can I provide:

- What opportunities can I provide for students to apply their knowledge of comparison and contrast essays in real-world contexts?
- · How can I encourage students to take ownership of their learning and develop a growth mindset?