

## Introduction and Warm-Up

Level: A2

**Duration:** 1 hour **Objectives:** 

Understand the basic rules of verb conjugation in the present simple tense

Learn to construct basic sentences using the present simple tense

Apply the present simple tense in practical conversations

## Warm-Up Activity

Activity: Greet the students and introduce the topic of the present simple tense

**Instructions:** 

Ask students about their daily routines and habits to generate interest and encourage participation

Write some examples of present simple tense sentences on the board, such as "I eat breakfast at 8 am" or "She studies English every day"



### **Direct Instruction**

**Topic:** Verb Conjugation in the Present Simple Tense

**Instructions:** 

Explain the basic rules of verb conjugation in the present simple tense, using visual aids such as

diagrams or charts

Focus on regular and irregular verbs, highlighting any patterns or exceptions

Provide examples of how to form the present simple tense for different subjects (I, you, he/she/it, we, they)

## Verb Conjugation Examples

Regul	ar \	Verb	S:
walk -	> w	alks	

study -> studies

#### **Irregular Verbs:**

go -> goes



### **Guided Practice**

Activity: Fill in the correct form of the verb in parentheses to complete the sentence in the present simple tense  Examples:  I (eat) breakfast at 7 am
She (study) English every day
They (play) football every weekend

#### **Guided Practice Instructions**

#### Instructions:

Distribute a handout with sentences where students have to fill in the correct form of the verb in parentheses to complete the sentence in the present simple tense

Circulate around the room to assist as needed and encourage peer discussion for any questions or clarifications



## **Independent Practice**

Activity: Write your own sentences using the present simple tense

**Instructions:** 

Provide students with a set of scenarios related to daily routines (e.g., going to the gym, studying

English, watching TV)

Ask students to write their own sentences using the present simple tense

Allow students to work individually or in pairs, depending on class size and time

## **Independent Practice Examples**

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Going to the gym

Studying English

Watching TV



## **Game Activity**

Activity: "Find Someone Who" activity

**Instructions:** 

Organize a "Find Someone Who" activity where students have to find a classmate who performs a specific action regularly (e.g., "Find someone who plays football every weekend")

This encourages students to interact with each other, practicing their speaking skills and applying the present simple tense in context

## Game Activity Examples

#### **Examples:**

Find someone who plays football every weekend

Find someone who studies English every day

Find someone who watches TV every night



### **Conclusion and Homework**

**Summary:** Summarize the key points covered in the lesson

**Homework:** Assign homework that reinforces the present simple tense, such as writing a short paragraph about their daily routine or creating flashcards for common verbs in the present simple

tense

### **Conclusion and Homework Instructions**

#### **Instructions:**

Ask students to share one thing they learned from the lesson

Provide feedback and encouragement, and offer support for any questions or difficulties students may have



### Assessment and Evaluation

Assessment: Evaluate student understanding through a short quiz or class discussion

Evaluation: Assess student participation and engagement during the lesson

## **Assessment and Evaluation Instructions**

#### Instructions:

Collect homework assignments to assess student understanding and provide feedback

Use the assessment results to inform future lessons and adjust instruction as needed

## **Advanced Concepts**

As students progress in their understanding of the present simple tense, it's essential to introduce more advanced concepts to challenge and engage them. One such concept is the use of the present simple tense with adverbs of frequency, such as "always," "usually," and "never." This can help students express more complex ideas and nuances in their language.

#### **Example**

For instance, a student might say, "I always eat breakfast at 7 am," or "She never watches TV on weekdays." This demonstrates an understanding of how to use adverbs of frequency to add more detail and interest to their sentences.

### **Error Analysis and Correction**

As students practice using the present simple tense, it's crucial to monitor their progress and identify common errors. One common mistake is the incorrect use of verb forms, such as using the present simple tense instead of the present continuous tense. By analyzing and correcting these errors, teachers can help students improve their accuracy and fluency.

#### Case Study

For example, a student might say, "I go to the store yesterday," instead of "I went to the store yesterday." By correcting this error, the teacher can help the student understand the difference between the present simple tense and the past simple tense.

#### **Cultural Considerations**

When teaching the present simple tense to Ukrainian speakers, it's essential to consider cultural differences and nuances. For instance, in Ukrainian culture, it's common to use the present simple tense to talk about daily routines and habits, but in English, it's more common to use the present continuous tense to describe actions that are currently happening.

#### **Cultural Tips**

Teachers should be aware of these cultural differences and provide guidance on how to use the present simple tense appropriately in different contexts. This can help students avoid confusion and improve their overall language skills.

## **Technology Integration**

In today's digital age, it's essential to incorporate technology into language instruction to engage students and enhance their learning experience. One way to do this is by using online resources, such as language learning apps or websites, to practice the present simple tense.

### Example

For instance, teachers can use online quizzes or games to help students practice using the present simple tense in context. This can be a fun and interactive way to reinforce language skills and promote student engagement.

#### Assessment and Evaluation

To assess student understanding of the present simple tense, teachers can use a variety of methods, including quizzes, tests, and class discussions. It's essential to evaluate student progress regularly to identify areas of strength and weakness and adjust instruction accordingly.

#### Case Study

For example, a teacher might use a quiz to assess student understanding of the present simple tense and then use the results to inform future instruction and adjust the lesson plan as needed.

### **Conclusion and Future Directions**

In conclusion, teaching the present simple tense to Ukrainian speakers requires a comprehensive approach that incorporates grammar instruction, practice, and cultural considerations. By using a variety of teaching methods and materials, teachers can help students develop a strong foundation in the present simple tense and improve their overall language skills.

#### **Future Directions**

Future research and development should focus on creating more effective and engaging language instruction materials, as well as exploring the use of technology to enhance language learning. By working together, teachers and researchers can help students achieve greater success in their language learning journey.



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## Verb Conjugation Examples

Regular Verbs:
walk -> walks

study -> studies

#### **Irregular Verbs:**

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### **Guided Practice**

Activity: Fill in the correct form of the verb in parentheses to complete the sentence in the present simple tense  Examples:  I (eat) breakfast at 7 am
She (study) English every day
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## Independent Practice Examples

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