# **Biodiversity and Ecosystem Balance Activity Sheet**

## **Learning Objectives**

- Understand key concepts of biodiversity and ecosystem balance
- Identify relationships between different organisms in an ecosystem
- Analyze the impact of environmental changes on ecosystems
- Develop problem-solving skills through ecosystem scenarios

## Section 1: Vocabulary Explorer

Draw lines to match each term with its correct definition. Then, write an example for each term in the space provided.

#### **Terms**

- 1. Biodiversity
- 2. Ecosystem
- 3. Habitat
- 4. Interdependence

#### **Definitions**

- A. The natural home of a living thing
- B. All living things depending on each other
- C. The variety of different living things in an area
- D. A community of living things and their environment

#### **Practice Examples:**

Write an example for each term	ո:
1. Biodiversity example:	
2. Ecosystem example:	
3 Habitat example:	

## Section 2: Web of Life Investigation

4. Interdependence example: \_\_\_

Based on our class Web of Life activity, answer these questions thoughtfully:

1. When we pulled one string in our web, what happened to the other strings? Explain why this occurred.

2. How does this activity demonstrate ecosystem interdependence?
Create Your Food Web:
In the space below, draw a simple food web with at least 5 organisms. Use arrows to show energy flow.
[Drawing Space]
Label each organism as a:
<ul><li>Producer (P)</li><li>Consumer (C)</li><li>Decomposer (D)</li></ul>

## **Section 3: Ecosystem Detective Challenge**

Study the pond ecosystem diagram carefully and complete the following activities:

Part A: Organism Iden	tification
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List 8 different organisms you can observe in the pond ecosystem	m:
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1	5
2.	6.
3.	7.
4	8

## Part B: Relationship Analysis

Describe three ways these organisms depend on each other:

1.	
2.	
3.	

## **Part C: Habitat Features**

Identify three important non-living features of this ecosystem and explain why they're important:

Feature	Why It's Important

## **Section 4: Ecosystem Balance Scenarios**

Complete these "If-Then" statements about ecosystem balance. Think carefully about chain reactions!

	First offset:
	First effect: Second effect:
	Third effect:
2.	If there were suddenly twice as many rabbits in an ecosystem, then
	First effect:
	Second effect:
	Third effect:
	First effect: Second effect: Third effect:
	Your Own Scenario:
reate	
	n "If-Then" scenario about ecosystem balance and draw a diagram to show the chain

Section 5: Biodiversity Investigation Project				
Document your local ecosyst	em investigation us	ing the following research framew	ork:	
Study Area Location:				
Date and Time:				
Weather Conditions:				
Biodiversity Census				
Plants Observed:		Animals Observed:		
1 2 3 4		1 2 3 4		
Habitat Mapping				
Create a detailed map of you	r study area showir		,	
[Drawing Space for Habitat	Map]			
Мар Кеу:				
Symbol: Represents:	Symbol: Represents:	_ Symbol: Represents:	_	

# Section 6: Environmental Impact Analysis

Analyze human impacts on your local ecosystem and propose solutions:

Environmental Issue		
	ı	
0 (1 A (1 D)		

Conservation Action Plan	
Design a three-step plan to help protect your local ecosystem	:
Step 1: Short-term Action (This Week)	
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Step 2: Medium-term Action (This Month)	
	-
Step 3: Long-term Action (This Year)	
	-
	-

Section 7: Ecosystem Restoration Project					
Design a restoration plan for a damaged ecosystem in your community:					
Site Assessment					
Current Condition:					
Main Problems:					
Target Species:					
Restoration Timeline					
Phase 1: Preparation	Phase 2: Implementation	Phase 3: Monitoring			
•	•				
•   •					

## **Section 8: Final Assessment and Reflection**

Knowledge Check
1. Which of these best describes biodiversity?
<ul> <li>□ A. The number of plants in an area</li> <li>□ B. The variety of life in an ecosystem</li> <li>□ C. The size of an ecosystem</li> <li>□ D. The weather in a habitat</li> </ul>
2. What is the most important reason for maintaining ecosystem balance?
<ul> <li>□ A. To keep all animals happy</li> <li>□ B. To maintain natural resources</li> <li>□ C. To support all interconnected life forms</li> <li>□ D. To create beautiful landscapes</li> </ul>
Final Reflection
1. What was the most surprising thing you learned about ecosystems?
2. How has your understanding of biodiversity changed?
3. What actions will you take to protect local ecosystems?

## **Final Reflection**

What I Learned To	day:	
Three main things	I learned about ecosystems:	
1		
2. 3.		
Questions I Still H	ave:	
Write any questio	ns you'd like to explore further:	
Extension Activity	<i>r</i> :	
Design a poster to	show how you can help protect biodiversity in your local area.	
[Drawing Space 1	or Poster Design]	
acher Feedback		
Comments:		
	Date:	
Signaturo:	I lato:	