

Subject Area: Computer Science

Unit Title: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

and Machine Learning Fundamentals

Grade Level: 11-12 Lesson Number: 1 of 10 **Duration:** 60 minutes **Date:** March 10, 2024 **Teacher:** Ms. Jane Smith **Room:** Computer Lab 101

Curriculum Standards Alignment

Content Standards:

- · Understand the basic concepts of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning
- · Analyze the impact of AI on various industries and aspects of life

Skills Standards:

- · Apply critical thinking skills to evaluate the benefits and limitations of AI
- Develop problem-solving skills using AI and ML concepts

Cross-Curricular Links:

- · Mathematics: Data analysis and interpretation
- · Science: Understanding of algorithms and computational thinking

Essential Questions & Big Ideas

Essential Questions:

- What are the benefits and limitations of Artificial Intelligence?
- · How does Machine Learning impact various industries and aspects of life?

Enduring Understandings:

- Al and ML have the potential to transform various industries and aspects of life
- · Critical thinking skills are essential to evaluate the benefits and limitations of AI

Student Context Analysis

Class Profile:

Total Students: 25ELL Students: 5IEP/504 Plans: 3

• Gifted: 2

Learning Styles Distribution:

Visual: 40%Auditory: 30%Kinesthetic: 30%





Introduction to Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Fundamentals

The integration of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) in various aspects of life has become increasingly prevalent, transforming the way we live, work, and interact. As educators, it is essential to equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to navigate this rapidly evolving landscape.

Background Information

Artificial Intelligence refers to the development of computer systems that can perform tasks that typically require human intelligence, such as visual perception, speech recognition, and decision-making. Machine Learning, a subset of AI, involves the use of algorithms and statistical models to enable machines to learn from data, without being explicitly programmed.

Learning Objectives

Learning Objectives:

- Apply critical thinking skills to evaluate the benefits and limitations of AI in real-world applications
- Understand the basic concepts of AI and ML, including types of learning (supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement learning)
- · Analyze the impact of AI on various industries and aspects of life
- Develop problem-solving skills using AI and ML concepts



Direct Instruction

The direct instruction section will present the fundamental concepts of AI and ML, using interactive simulations to illustrate key ideas. The teacher will discuss the types of learning, including supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement learning, and use real-world examples to demonstrate the applications and limitations of AI.

Lesson Plan Overview

Lesson Plan Overview:

- Introduction (10 minutes)
- Direct Instruction (20 minutes)
- Guided Practice (20 minutes)
- Independent Practice (20 minutes)
- · Assessment Opportunities

Introduction (Page 2-3)

The introduction section will introduce the topic of AI and ML, using a video to spark interest and curiosity. The teacher will provide a brief overview of the learning objectives and outcomes.



Guided Practice

The guided practice section will divide students into groups to work on case studies, analyzing the impact of AI on various industries (e.g., healthcare, finance, transportation). The teacher will encourage students to use critical thinking skills to evaluate the benefits and limitations of AI in each scenario.

Case Studies

Case Studies:

- Healthcare: Analyzing the use of AI in medical diagnosis and treatment
- Finance: Evaluating the impact of AI on stock market predictions and trading
- Transportation: Examining the role of AI in self-driving cars and traffic management

Guiding Questions

Guiding Questions:

- · What are the benefits and limitations of AI in this industry?
- How does Al impact the workforce and job market in this industry?
- · What are the potential risks and challenges associated with AI in this industry?



Independent Practice

The independent practice section will provide students with a programming task, such as building a simple ML model using a visual interface (e.g., TensorFlow, PyTorch). The teacher will allow students to work individually, using online resources and tutorials for support.

Programming Task

Programming Task:

- Build a simple ML model using a visual interface (e.g., TensorFlow, PyTorch)
- Use online resources and tutorials for support

Online Resources

Online Resources:

- TensorFlow tutorials
- PyTorch tutorials
- ML model examples and datasets



Assessment Opportunities

The assessment opportunities section will evaluate student understanding through formative and summative assessments. The teacher will monitor student participation and engagement during group discussions and activities, and evaluate student understanding through a written reflection or project presentation.

Formative Assessment

Formative Assessment:

· Monitor student participation and engagement during group discussions and activities

Summative Assessment

Summative Assessment:

• Evaluate student understanding through a written reflection or project presentation



Differentiation Strategies

To cater to diverse learning needs, the following differentiation strategies will be employed:

Visual Aids

Visual Aids:

• Incorporate multimedia elements such as videos, interactive simulations, and infographics to illustrate key concepts and facilitate deeper understanding

Hands-on Activities

Hands-on Activities:

 Provide opportunities for students to engage in practical exercises, such as programming simple ML models or participating in Al-powered simulations



Implementation Steps

To implement this lesson plan, the teacher will:

Prepare Multimedia Resources

Prepare Multimedia Resources:

• Gather videos, interactive simulations, and infographics to illustrate key concepts

Develop Case Studies

Develop Case Studies:

• Create real-world scenarios that demonstrate the applications and limitations of AI



Conclusion

By incorporating multimedia elements, hands-on activities, and collaborative learning, this lesson plan provides a comprehensive introduction to AI and ML fundamentals, aligning with the learning objective. By applying critical thinking skills to evaluate the benefits and limitations of AI, students will develop a deeper understanding of the subject matter and be better equipped to navigate the rapidly evolving landscape of AI and ML.

Additional Resources

Additional Resources:

- Al and ML tutorials
- Case studies
- · Interactive simulations
- Videos
- Infographics



References

References:

- AI and ML textbooks
- Online courses
- Research articles

Appendices

Appendices:

- Appendix A: Glossary of AI and ML termsAppendix B: List of recommended online resources and tutorials
- Appendix C: Sample case studies and guiding questions
- Appendix D: Rubric for assessing student understanding and project presentations