

Student Name: _____**Class:** _____**Student ID:** _____**Date:** _____

Assessment Details

Duration: 60 minutes	Total Marks: 100
Topics Covered:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ottoman Empire• Turkish War of Independence• Mustafa Kemal Atatürk• Modern Turkish Society and Politics

Instructions to Students:

1. Read all questions carefully before attempting.
2. Show all working out - marks are awarded for method.
3. Use of dictionaries or other reference materials is not permitted.
4. Write your answers in the spaces provided.
5. If you need more space, use the additional pages at the end.
6. Time management is crucial - allocate approximately 1 minute per mark.

Section A: Multiple Choice [20 marks]

Question 1

[2 marks]

Who was the founder of the Ottoman Empire?

A) Osman Bey

B) Suleiman the Magnificent

C) Mustafa Kemal Atatürk

D) Mehmed II

Question 2

[2 marks]

Which of the following events marked the end of the Ottoman Empire?

A) World War I

B) Turkish War of Independence

C) Establishment of the Republic of Turkey

D) All of the above

Question 3

[2 marks]

Who was the leader of the Turkish War of Independence?

A) Mustafa Kemal Atatürk

B) Osman Bey

C) Suleiman the Magnificent

D) Mehmed II

Question 4

[2 marks]

What was the name of the treaty that marked the end of the Ottoman Empire?

A) Treaty of Lausanne

B) Treaty of Versailles

C) Treaty of Sèvres

D) Treaty of Constantinople

Question 5

[2 marks]

Who was the first president of modern Turkey?

A) Mustafa Kemal Atatürk

B) Osman Bey

C) Suleiman the Magnificent

D) Mehmed II

Section B: Short Answer Questions [40 marks]

Question 6

[8 marks]

Describe the significance of the Ottoman Empire's decline in the early 20th century.

Question 7

[8 marks]

How did Mustafa Kemal Atatürk contribute to the establishment of modern Turkey?

Question 8

[8 marks]

What were the main causes of the Turkish War of Independence?

Question 9

[8 marks]

What were the key features of the Treaty of Lausanne?

How did the Ottoman Empire's legacy impact modern Turkish society and politics?

Question 11

[40 marks]

Determine the impact of the Ottoman Empire's legacy on modern Turkish society and politics. Be sure to include the role of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk in shaping Turkey's future.

