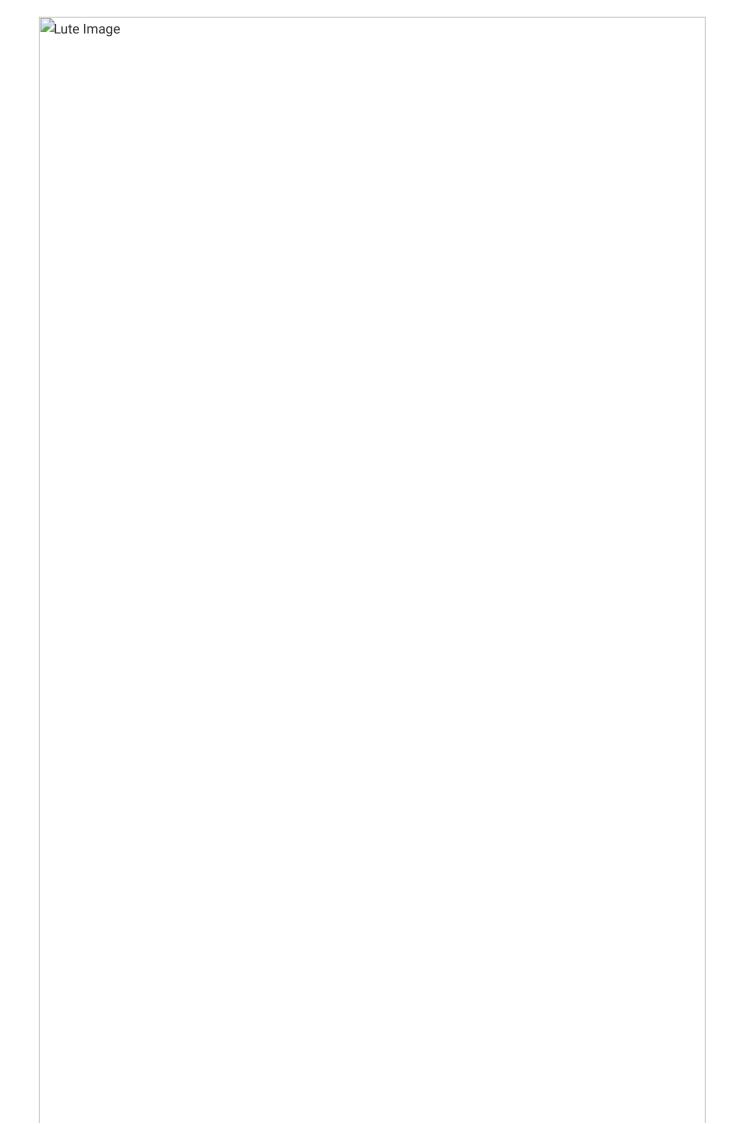


# **The Lute in Medieval Music and Literature**

Student Name:		
Class:		
Due Date:		

#### Introduction to The Lute in Medieval Music and Literature

The lute is a stringed musical instrument that was highly popular during the medieval period in Europe. It played a significant role in the music and literature of that time, symbolizing love, beauty, and refinement. In this homework assignment, you will delve into the world of medieval music and literature, exploring the importance of the lute and its cultural significance.



# Vocabulary Building

#### **Vocabulary Related to Music and Literature**

- Lyre: a stringed musical instrument
- Minstrel: a musician or poet who travels from place to place performing for audiences
- Sonnet: a 14-line poem with a specific rhyme scheme
- Ballad: a narrative poem or song that tells a story
- Refine: to make something more elegant or cultured
- Symbolize: to represent an idea or concept

tch the vocabulary words	with their definitions:	
1. Lyre:		
2. Minstrel:	<del></del>	
3. Sonnet:		
4. Ballad:		
5. Refine:		
6. Symbolize:		

# Reading Comprehension

During the medieval period, the lute was a popular instrument among minstrels and nobles. It was often played in courts and castles, and was considered a symbol of refinement and culture. The lute was also used in literature, with many poets and writers using it as a metaphor for love and beauty.

1. What was the lute used for during the medieval period? 2. Who played the lute? 3. What did the lute symbolize?
3. What did the lute symbolize?

# Paragraph Writing

Imagine you are a medieval minstrel, and describe the role of the lute in your performances. Use vocabulary related to music and literature to create a descriptive paragraph.

Guidelines:			
Write a paragraph of	around 100-150 words		
<ul> <li>Use at least three vo</li> </ul>	cabulary words from the li	st	
Describe the lute and	its significance in medie	val music and literature	

# Drawing or Sketching

Draw or sketch a picture of a lute, labeling its different parts. You can also draw a scene of a minstrel playing the lute in a medieval setting.

Guidelines:					
• Use a pen	cil or crayon to	draw the lute			
<ul> <li>Label the</li> </ul>	different parts	of the lute (e.g	. neck, body, str	ings)	
• Create a r	nedieval settin	յ, including a m	ninstrel and a ca	astle or court	

# Reflection and Review

Reflect on what you have learned about the lute and its significance in medieval music and literature. Review your vocabulary and paragraph for accuracy and completeness.

Questions:
<ul><li>1. What did you learn about the lute?</li><li>2. How did you use vocabulary related to music and literature in your paragraph?</li><li>3. What would you like to learn more about?</li></ul>

# Extension Activity - Research Project

Conduct a more in-depth research project on the lute, exploring its history, cultural significance, and impact on medieval music and literature.

Guidelines:
<ul> <li>Research the lute using reliable sources</li> <li>Create a short report or presentation about your findings</li> <li>Include images and examples to support your research</li> </ul>

# **Extension Activity - Creative Writing**

Write a short story or poem about a medieval minstrel and their lute, using descriptive language and imaginative scenarios.

Guidelines:	
<ul> <li>Write a short story or poem of around 200-250 words</li> <li>Use vocabulary related to music and literature</li> <li>Create a medieval setting and characters</li> </ul>	

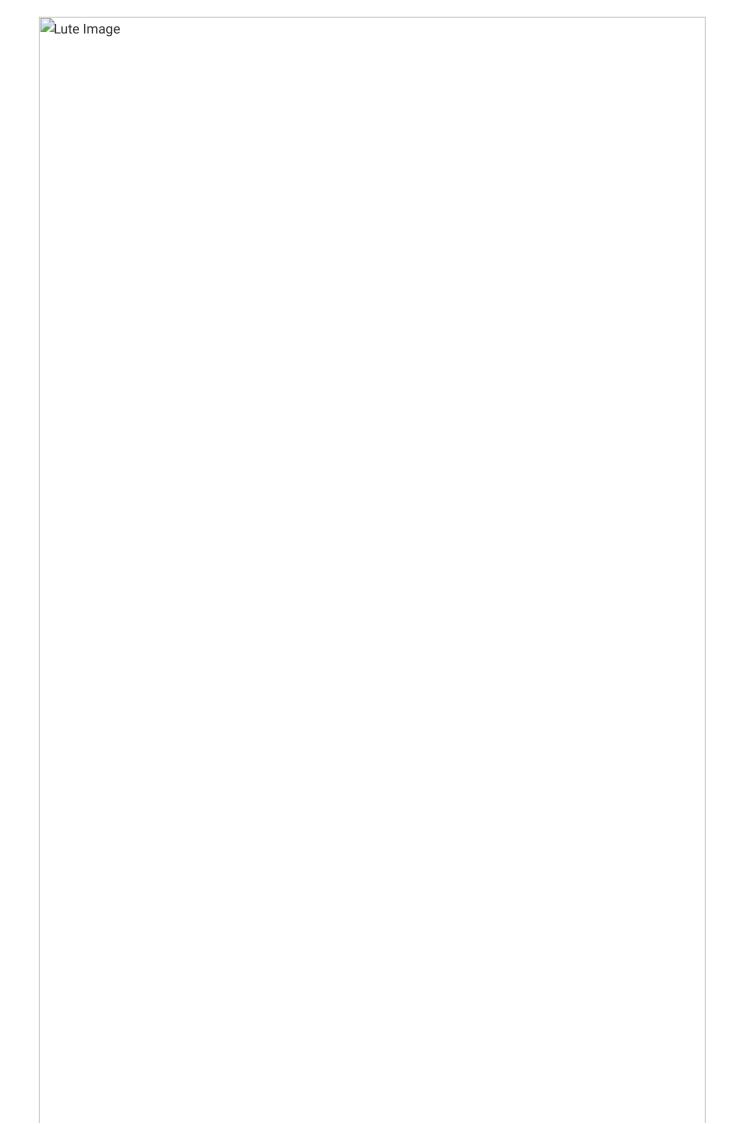
# **Extension Activity - Presentation**

Create a short presentation about the lute, using visual aids and speaking confidently about its importance in medieval music and literature.

Guidelines:				
• Create a sh	nort presentation	of around 2-3 min	utes	
Use image.	s and examples	o support your pre	esentation	
<ul> <li>Practice sp</li> </ul>	eaking confiden	ly and clearly		

# Conclusion

Congratulations on completing this homework assignment! You have learned about the lute and its significance in medieval music and literature, and have practiced your language arts skills and creativity. Remember to reflect on your learning and review your work regularly to reinforce your understanding.



#### **Advanced Concepts**

As you delve deeper into the world of medieval music and literature, you will encounter more advanced concepts that will help you better understand the significance of the lute. One such concept is the use of symbolism in medieval literature, where the lute is often used to represent love, beauty, and refinement. Another concept is the role of the minstrel in medieval society, where they were not only entertainers but also storytellers and historians.

#### **Case Study: The Lute in Medieval Literature**

In medieval literature, the lute is often used as a symbol of love and beauty. For example, in the poem "The Canterbury Tales" by Geoffrey Chaucer, the lute is used to represent the love between two characters. Similarly, in the novel "The Romance of the Rose" by Guillaume de Lorris, the lute is used to symbolize the beauty and refinement of the female protagonist.

#### **Historical Context**

To fully understand the significance of the lute in medieval music and literature, it is essential to consider the historical context in which it was used. During the medieval period, the lute was a popular instrument among the nobility and was often played in courts and castles. The lute was also used in religious ceremonies and was considered a symbol of spiritual devotion.

#### **Example: The Lute in Medieval Art**

In medieval art, the lute is often depicted in paintings and sculptures as a symbol of love and beauty. For example, in the painting "The Garden of Earthly Delights" by Hieronymus Bosch, the lute is depicted as a symbol of temptation and sin. Similarly, in the sculpture "The Virgin and Child with Saint John the Baptist" by Michelangelo, the lute is depicted as a symbol of spiritual devotion.

#### **Cultural Significance**

The lute has significant cultural importance in medieval music and literature, representing love, beauty, and refinement. It was also a symbol of social status, with only the nobility and wealthy merchants able to afford the instrument. The lute was also used in cultural ceremonies and was considered a symbol of community and social bonding.

#### **Research Task: The Cultural Significance of the Lute**

Research the cultural significance of the lute in medieval music and literature. How was the lute used in cultural ceremonies and what did it represent in terms of social status and community? Write a short report on your findings, including examples and evidence from medieval sources.

#### Literary Analysis

In medieval literature, the lute is often used as a literary device to represent love, beauty, and refinement. For example, in the poem "The Faerie Queene" by Edmund Spenser, the lute is used to represent the love between the knight and his lady. Similarly, in the novel "The Decameron" by Giovanni Boccaccio, the lute is used to symbolize the beauty and refinement of the female protagonist.

# **Extension: Literary Analysis**

Choose a medieval literary work that features the lute as a literary device. Analyze the use of the lute in the work, considering its symbolism and significance in the context of the story. Write a short essay on your findings, including examples and evidence from the text.

#### **Musical Analysis**

The lute was a popular musical instrument in medieval music, used in a variety of genres including courtly love songs and instrumental pieces. The lute was known for its expressive and emotive sound, and was often used to accompany singers and other instruments.

#### **Example: The Lute in Medieval Music**

Listen to a recording of a medieval lute piece, such as "The Lute Music of John Dowland". Analyze the use of the lute in the piece, considering its melody, harmony, and rhythm. Write a short report on your findings, including examples and evidence from the music.

#### Conclusion

In conclusion, the lute is a significant instrument in medieval music and literature, representing love, beauty, and refinement. Its cultural significance and literary analysis provide valuable insights into the medieval period and its values. Through musical analysis and research tasks, we can gain a deeper understanding of the lute and its importance in medieval society.

#### Research Task: The Legacy of the Lute

Research the legacy of the lute in modern music and literature. How has the lute influenced contemporary music and literature, and what are its continued cultural significance and relevance? Write a short report on your findings, including examples and evidence from modern sources.

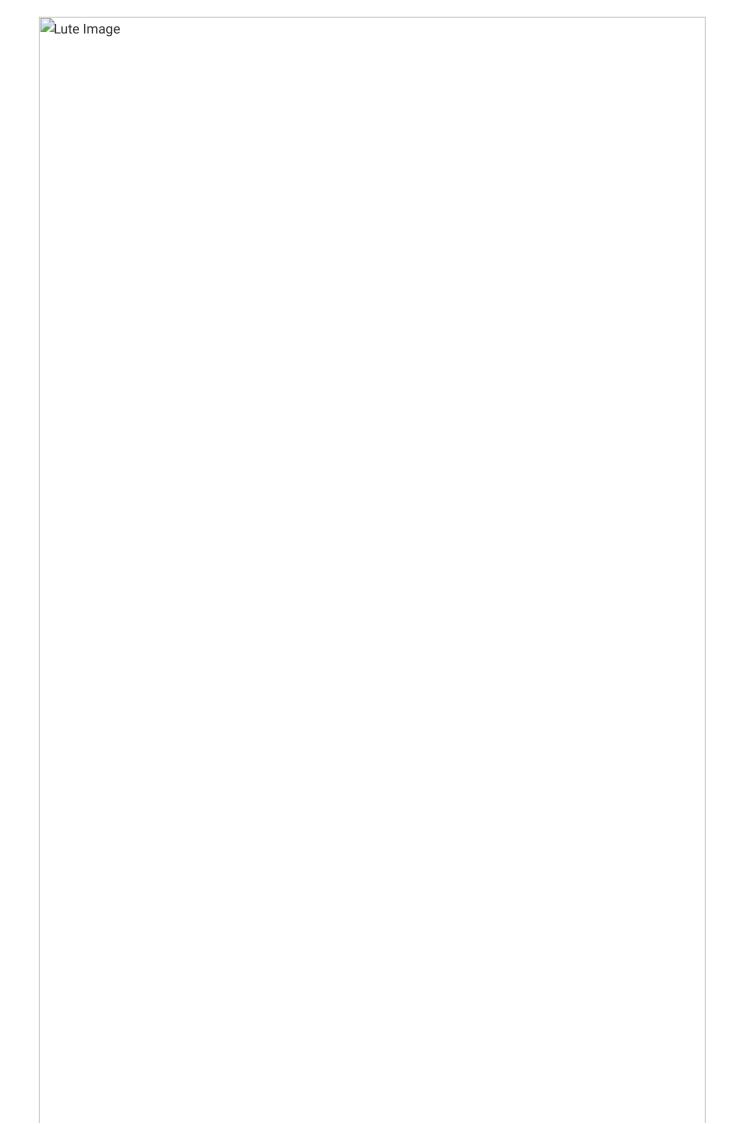


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I. Lyre:	 <u>-</u>	
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<ul> <li>Write a paragraph of around 100-150 words</li> <li>Use at least three vocabulary words from the list</li> <li>Describe the lute and its significance in medieval music and literature</li> </ul>	
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Guidelines:
Use a pencil or crayon to draw the lute
<ul> <li>Label the different parts of the lute (e.g. neck, body, strings)</li> </ul>
Create a medieval setting, including a minstrel and a castle or court

# Reflection and Review

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