Triangle Congruence Theorems

Geometric Reasoning in 10th Grade Mathematics

Vocabulary Section

Congruence: Identical shape and size of geometric figures

ASA Theorem: Angle-Side-Angle Congruence

SSS Theorem: Side-Side-Side Congruence

AAS Theorem: Angle-Angle-Side Congruence

SAS Theorem: Side-Angle-Side Congruence

Corresponding Parts: Matching sides and angles in congruent triangles

Congruence Theorem Examples

SSS Theorem

All three corresponding sides must be exactly equal in length. Precise measurement is critical for proving congruence.

Triangle Diagram Placeholder

Proof Strategy Flowchart

- 1. Identify given information
- 2. Select appropriate congruence theorem
- 3. Mark corresponding parts
- 4. Write step-by-step proof
- 5. Conclude congruence

Key Geometric Reasoning Skills

- Spatial visualization
- · Logical sequencing
- · Precise measurement
- · Analytical thinking

Common Proof Symbols

≅ Congruence symbol

 Δ Triangle symbol

° Degree symbol

Problem-Solving Steps

- 1. Draw accurate diagram
- 2. Label known information
- 3. Choose congruence theorem
- 4. Justify each proof step
- 5. Check final conclusion