

Introduction to Animal Farm Chapter 10: Unpacking Napoleon and Snowball's Leadership for 14-Year-Olds

### Introduction

Welcome to this comprehensive lesson plan on Animal Farm Chapter 10, where we will delve into the leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball. This lesson sequence is designed for 14-year-old students and will explore the key themes, characters, and events of the chapter.

Through a differentiated learning approach, students will engage in a range of activities, including discussions, debates, and written reflections, to develop their critical thinking and analytical skills. The lessons will be tailored to meet the needs of all learners, with opportunities for extension tasks for advanced learners.

# **Prior Knowledge**

Before beginning this lesson sequence, students should have a basic understanding of the novel's context and plot, as well as familiarity with the characters and their roles in the story. Additionally, students should have knowledge of literary devices and techniques, as well as critical thinking and analysis skills.



Lesson 1: Introduction to Napoleon and Snowball's Leadership

## **Hook (5 minutes)**

Introduce the topic of leadership and ask students to consider the question: "What makes a good leader?" Lead a class discussion to explore students' thoughts and ideas on the characteristics of effective leadership.

## **Whole Class Instruction (10 minutes)**

Provide a brief summary of the events leading up to Chapter 10, reminding students of the key plot points and character developments. Distribute a graphic organizer to help students track the characters' actions and decisions throughout the chapter.

Lead a guided discussion on the leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball, using the graphic organizer to facilitate the conversation. Students will work in small groups to analyze the characters' actions and decisions, and to discuss the impact of these actions on the farm.



Lesson 1: Introduction to Napoleon and Snowball's Leadership

## **Individual Practice (10 minutes)**

Students will complete a written reflection on the leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball, using evidence from the chapter to support their analysis.

# Closure (5 minutes)

Lead a class discussion to review the key points of the lesson, asking students to share their thoughts and insights on the leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball.

## **Assessment**

Participation and engagement in class discussions and activities (20%)

Written reflections and analyses (40%)

Graphic organizer and other handouts (20%)

Final project or presentation (20%)



## Lesson 2: Analyzing Napoleon's Leadership

## **Hook (5 minutes)**

Review the key points from the previous lesson and ask students to consider the question: "What are the strengths and weaknesses of Napoleon's leadership style?"

# **Whole Class Instruction (10 minutes)**

Provide a detailed analysis of Napoleon's leadership style, including his use of propaganda and manipulation to control the other animals. Use examples from the chapter to support the analysis.

Students will work in small groups to analyze Napoleon's leadership style, using the graphic organizer to identify his strengths and weaknesses.



## Lesson 2: Analyzing Napoleon's Leadership

## **Individual Practice (10 minutes)**

Students will complete a written reflection on Napoleon's leadership style, using evidence from the chapter to support their analysis.

# Closure (5 minutes)

Lead a class discussion to review the key points of the lesson, asking students to share their thoughts and insights on Napoleon's leadership style.

### **Extension Tasks for Advanced Learners**

Write a comparative analysis of Napoleon and Snowball's leadership styles, using evidence from the chapter to support their analysis.

Create a visual project, such as a infographic or comic strip, to illustrate the characters' actions and decisions.



Lesson 3: Analyzing Snowball's Leadership

## **Hook (5 minutes)**

Review the key points from the previous lesson and ask students to consider the question: "What are the strengths and weaknesses of Snowball's leadership style?"

# **Whole Class Instruction (10 minutes)**

Provide a detailed analysis of Snowball's leadership style, including his use of persuasion and negotiation to influence the other animals. Use examples from the chapter to support the analysis.

Students will work in small groups to analyze Snowball's leadership style, using the graphic organizer to identify his strengths and weaknesses.



### Conclusion

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In conclusion, this lesson sequence provides a comprehensive exploration of Napoleon and Snowball's leadership styles in Animal Farm. Through a differentiated learning approach, students will engage in a range of activities, including discussions, debates, and written reflections, to develop their critical thinking and analytical skills.

### **Assessment and Evaluation**

Participation and engagement in class discussions and activities (20%)

Written reflections and analyses (40%)

Graphic organizer and other handouts (20%)

Final project or presentation (20%)

## Leadership Styles in Animal Farm

In Animal Farm, George Orwell explores the different leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball, highlighting their strengths and weaknesses. Napoleon's leadership style is characterized by his use of propaganda and manipulation to control the other animals, while Snowball's leadership style is marked by his use of persuasion and negotiation to influence the other animals.

## Example: Napoleon's Propaganda

Napoleon uses propaganda to convince the other animals that Snowball is a traitor and a threat to the farm. He creates a false narrative that Snowball is working with the neighboring farmer, Mr. Jones, to undermine the farm's success. This propaganda campaign is successful in turning the other animals against Snowball, and he is eventually chased off the farm.

## The Importance of Critical Thinking

Critical thinking is essential in evaluating the leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball. Students must analyze the characters' actions and decisions, considering the motivations and consequences of their behavior. By developing critical thinking skills, students can better understand the complexities of leadership and the importance of ethical decision-making.

## Case Study: The Battle of the Windmill

The Battle of the Windmill is a pivotal event in Animal Farm, highlighting the differences between Napoleon's and Snowball's leadership styles. Napoleon's decision to build the windmill is driven by his desire for power and control, while Snowball's opposition to the windmill is motivated by his concern for the welfare of the other animals. Students can analyze the events leading up to the battle and evaluate the consequences of Napoleon's actions.

## **Teaching Strategies**

To teach this lesson, instructors can use a variety of strategies to engage students and promote critical thinking. These strategies include class discussions, debates, and written reflections. Instructors can also use graphic organizers and other visual aids to help students track the characters' actions and decisions.

# Example: Debate Activity

Instructors can assign students different roles, such as Napoleon, Snowball, or other animals on the farm, and have them debate the merits of the windmill. This activity encourages students to think critically about the characters' motivations and actions, and to develop persuasive arguments to support their positions.

### Assessment and Evaluation

To assess student understanding, instructors can use a variety of methods, including participation in class discussions, written reflections, and graphic organizers. Instructors can also use rubrics to evaluate student performance and provide feedback on their critical thinking and analytical skills.

# Case Study: Assessment Rubric

Instructors can develop a rubric to assess student performance, considering factors such as participation, critical thinking, and analytical skills. The rubric can include criteria such as the ability to analyze the characters' actions and decisions, evaluate the consequences of their behavior, and develop persuasive arguments to support their positions.

#### Conclusion

In conclusion, the study of Animal Farm provides a unique opportunity for students to develop critical thinking and analytical skills, while exploring the complexities of leadership and power. By analyzing the characters' actions and decisions, students can gain a deeper understanding of the importance of ethical decision-making and the consequences of unchecked power.

## **Example: Final Project**

Instructors can assign a final project that requires students to create a visual representation of the farm, including the characters and their relationships. Students can use a variety of mediums, such as posters, infographics, or comic strips, to convey their understanding of the novel and its themes.

#### **Extension Activities**

To extend the lesson, instructors can provide additional activities and resources for students to explore. These activities can include reading additional texts, such as Orwell's other works, or exploring the historical context of the novel. Instructors can also invite guest speakers to discuss the themes and issues raised in the novel.

## Case Study: Historical Context

Instructors can provide students with historical context about the Russian Revolution and the rise of Stalinism, highlighting the parallels between the novel and real-life events. Students can analyze the ways in which Orwell uses the novel to critique totalitarianism and the dangers of unchecked power.

#### Resources

To support the lesson, instructors can use a variety of resources, including textbooks, online materials, and multimedia presentations. Instructors can also use educational technology, such as online discussion forums and collaborative document tools, to facilitate student engagement and participation.

## **Example: Online Resources**

Instructors can use online resources, such as educational websites and online articles, to provide students with additional information and perspectives on the novel. Students can use these resources to conduct research and develop their critical thinking and analytical skills.



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Lesson 1: Introduction to Napoleon and Snowball's Leadership

## **Individual Practice (10 minutes)**

Students will complete a written reflection on the leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball, using evidence from the chapter to support their analysis.

# Closure (5 minutes)

Lead a class discussion to review the key points of the lesson, asking students to share their thoughts and insights on the leadership styles of Napoleon and Snowball.

## **Assessment**

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## Lesson 2: Analyzing Napoleon's Leadership

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# **Whole Class Instruction (10 minutes)**

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Students will complete a written reflection on Napoleon's leadership style, using evidence from the chapter to support their analysis.

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Create a visual project, such as a infographic or comic strip, to illustrate the characters' actions and decisions.



Lesson 3: Analyzing Snowball's Leadership

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Review the key points from the previous lesson and ask students to consider the question: "What are the strengths and weaknesses of Snowball's leadership style?"

# **Whole Class Instruction (10 minutes)**

Provide a detailed analysis of Snowball's leadership style, including his use of persuasion and negotiation to influence the other animals. Use examples from the chapter to support the analysis.

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