



Introduction (10 minutes)

Welcome to the world of ancient architectural styles and influences! In this worksheet, we will explore the fascinating history and design principles of ancient civilizations, including Egyptian, Greek, Roman, and Mesopotamian architecture. Get ready to discover the secrets of the past and learn how ancient architectural styles continue to inspire modern design.

Table of Contents (5 minutes)

Review the table of contents and familiarize yourself with the topics that will be covered in this worksheet:

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Ancient Egyptian Architecture (20 minutes)

What is the name of the ancient Egyptian architectural style that is characterized by the use of pyramids and temples?

1. a) Egyptian Revival
2. b) Ancient Egyptian
3. c) Pharaonic Architecture
4. d) Nile Valley Style

What is the name of the famous ancient Egyptian monument that is considered one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World?

1. a) The Great Pyramid of Giza
2. b) The Temple of Karnak
3. c) The Valley of the Kings
4. d) The Sphinx of Giza

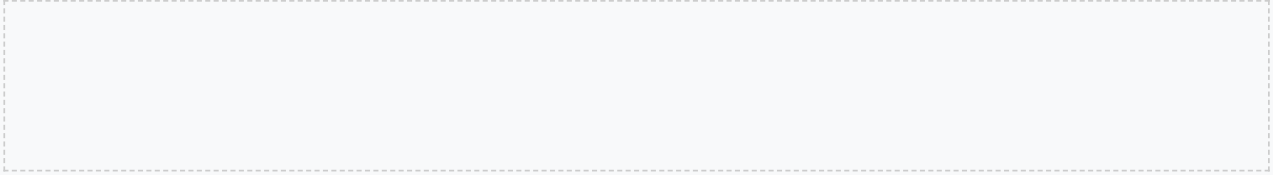
Ancient Greek Architecture (20 minutes)

What is the name of the ancient Greek architectural style that is characterized by the use of columns and pediments?

1. a) Doric
2. b) Ionic
3. c) Corinthian
4. d) Greek Revival

What is the name of the famous ancient Greek monument that is considered a masterpiece of Doric architecture?

1. a) The Parthenon
2. b) The Temple of Olympian Zeus
3. c) The Theater of Dionysus
4. d) The Stoa of Attalos



Ancient Roman Architecture (20 minutes)

What is the name of the ancient Roman architectural style that is characterized by the use of arches and domes?

1. a) Romanesque
2. b) Roman Revival
3. c) Imperial Roman
4. d) Classical Roman

What is the name of the famous ancient Roman monument that is considered one of the greatest architectural achievements of all time?

1. a) The Colosseum
2. b) The Pantheon
3. c) The Roman Forum
4. d) The Arch of Constantine

Ancient Mesopotamian Architecture (20 minutes)

What is the name of the ancient Mesopotamian architectural style that is characterized by the use of ziggurats and temples?

1. a) Mesopotamian Revival
2. b) Sumerian Architecture
3. c) Babylonian Style
4. d) Assyrian Architecture

What is the name of the famous ancient Mesopotamian monument that is considered one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World?

1. a) The Hanging Gardens of Babylon
2. b) The Temple of Ur
3. c) The Ziggurat of Ur
4. d) The Palace of Ashurbanipal

Comparing Ancient Architectural Styles (20 minutes)

How did ancient Egyptian architecture differ from ancient Greek architecture?

1. a) Egyptian architecture used columns, while Greek architecture used pyramids.
2. b) Egyptian architecture used pyramids, while Greek architecture used columns.
3. c) Egyptian architecture used temples, while Greek architecture used theaters.
4. d) Egyptian architecture used obelisks, while Greek architecture used statues.

What is a common feature of ancient Roman and Mesopotamian architecture?

1. a) The use of arches and domes
2. b) The use of columns and pediments
3. c) The use of pyramids and temples
4. d) The use of ziggurats and hanging gardens

Designing a Modern Building Inspired by Ancient Styles (25 minutes)

Imagine you are an architect tasked with designing a modern building inspired by ancient architectural styles. Choose an ancient style that inspires you and design a building that incorporates its key features.

[Space for design work]

Conclusion (10 minutes)

Congratulations! You have completed the introduction to ancient architectural styles and influences. We hope you have enjoyed this journey through the history of architecture and have gained a deeper understanding of the design principles and cultural significance of ancient civilizations.

Glossary (10 minutes)

Review the glossary terms and definitions:

- Arch: A curved structure that spans an opening.
- Column: A vertical structure that supports a building or monument.
- Dome: A curved roof or ceiling that covers a building or structure.
- Obelisk: A tall, narrow monument often used in ancient Egyptian architecture.
- Pediment: The triangular space above a doorway or entrance.
- Pyramid: A building with a square base and four triangular sides that meet at the top.
- Ziggurat: A stepped pyramid-like structure used in ancient Mesopotamian architecture.

Answer Key (10 minutes)

Check your answers with the answer key:

1. b) Ancient Egyptian
2. a) The Great Pyramid of Giza
3. a) Doric
4. a) The Parthenon
5. a) Romanesque
6. a) The Colosseum
7. b) Sumerian Architecture
8. a) The Hanging Gardens of Babylon
9. b) Egyptian architecture used pyramids, while Greek architecture used columns.
10. a) The use of arches and domes

